

### **Rehabilitation Protocol for Meniscus Repair**

This protocol is intended to guide clinicians and patients through the post-operative course for a meniscus repair. Specific intervention should be based on the needs of the individual and should consider exam findings and clinical decision making. If you have questions, contact the referring physician.

#### **Considerations for the Post-operative Meniscal Repair Program**

Many different factors influence the post-operative meniscal repair rehabilitation outcomes, including type and location of the meniscal tear and repair. Consider taking a more conservative approach to range of motion, weight bearing, and rehab progression with more complex tears, all-inside meniscal repairs, and meniscal transplants. It is recommended that clinicians collaborate closely with the referring physician regarding intra-operative findings and satisfaction with the strength of the repair.

#### **Post-operative considerations**

If you develop a fever, intense calf pain, excessive drainage from the incision, uncontrolled pain or any other symptoms you have concerns about you should call your doctor.

### PHASE I: IMMEDIATE POST-OP (0-2 WEEKS AFTER SURGERY)

| Rehabilitation | Protect repair  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Goals          | Reduce swelling, minimize pain  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Restore patellar mobility   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Restore full extension  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | • Flexion < 90 degrees  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | <ul> <li>Minimize arthrogenic muscle inhibition, re-establish quad control, regain full active extension</li> <li>Patient education</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | <ul> <li>Keep your knee straight and elevated when sitting or lying down. Do not rest with a<br/>towel placed under the knee</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | <ul> <li>Do not actively bend your knee; support your surgical side when performing transfers<br/>(i.e. sitting to laying down)</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Do not pivot on your surgical side  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weight Bearing | Walking   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Brace locked, crutches  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Partial weight bearing  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | • When climbing stairs, make sure you are leading with the non-surgical side when going up the stairs, make sure you are leading with the crutches and surgical side when going down the stairs |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervention   | Swelling Management   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Ice, compression, elevation (check with MD re: cold therapy)  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Retrograde massage  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Ankle pumps   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Range of motion/Mobility  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Patellar mobilizations: superior/inferior and medial/lateral  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Seated assisted knee flexion extension and heel slides with towel   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | o ***Avoid active knee flexion to prevent hamstring strain to the posteromedial joint   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Low intensity, long duration extension stretches: <u>prone hang</u> , <u>heel prop</u>  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Supine passive hamstring stretch  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Strengthening   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | • Quad sets   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | • NMES high intensity (2500 Hz, 75 bursts) supine knee extended 10 sec/50 sec, 10 contractions,   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | 2x/wk during sessions—use of clinical stimulator during session, consider home units  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | distributed immediate post op   |  |  |  |  |  |

|             | <u>Straight leg raise</u>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|             | <ul> <li>**Do not perform straight leg raise if you have a knee extension lag</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Hip abduction  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Multi-angle isometrics 90 and 60 deg knee extension                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Criteria to | Knee extension ROM 0 deg   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Progress    | Knee flexion ROM 90 degrees  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Quad contraction with superior patella glide and full active extension                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Able to perform straight leg raise without lag   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PHASE II: INTERMEDIATE POST-OP (3-5 WEEKS AFTER SURGERY)

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|-------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rehabilitation          | Continue to protect repair  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goals                   | Reduce pain, minimize swelling  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Maintain full extension   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | • Flexion < 120 degrees   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weight Bearing          | Walking   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Continue partial weight bearing   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Consult with referring MD regarding unlocking brace                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional              | Range of motion/Mobility  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervention            | Stationary bicycle: gentle range of motion only (see Phase III for conditioning)      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Continue with          | Cardio  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phase I                 | Upper body ergometer  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| interventions           | Strengthening   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | • <u>Calf raises</u>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | • Lumbopelvic strengthening: <u>sidelying hip external rotation-clamshell</u> , plank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Balance/proprioception  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Double limb standing balance utilizing uneven surface (wobble board)                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Joint position re-training  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Criteria to             | No swelling (Modified Stroke Test)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Progress                | Flexion ROM 120 degrees   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | Extension ROM equal to contra lateral side  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PHASE III: LATE POST-OP (6-8 WEEKS AFTER SURGERY)

| Rehabilitation | Continue to protect repair  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Goals          | Maintain full extension   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Normalize gait  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Flexion within 10 degrees of contra lateral side  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Safely progress strengthening   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Promote proper movement patterns  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Avoid post exercise pain/swelling   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weight Bearing | May discontinue use of brace/crutches after 6 wks per MD and once adequate quad control is                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | achieved  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional     | Range of motion/Mobility  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervention   | Supine active hamstring stretch   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Continue with | • <u>Standing gastroc stretch</u> and <u>soleus stretch</u>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phase I-II     | Gentle stretching all muscle groups: <u>prone quad stretch</u> , <u>standing quad stretch</u> , <u>kneeling hip</u> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interventions  | <u>flexor stretch</u>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Rotational tibial mobilizations if limited ROM  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Cardio  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | <u>Stationary bicycle</u> , flutter kick swimming, pool jogging   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Strengthening   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Partial squat exercise 0-60 degrees   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Ball squats, wall slides, mini squats from 0-60 deg   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Hamstring strengthening: <u>prone hamstring curls</u>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|             | <ul> <li>Lumbopelvic strengthening: <u>bridges on physioball</u>, <u>bridge on physioball with roll-in</u>, <u>bridge on physioball alternating</u>, <u>hip hike</u></li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|             | • Gym equipment: <u>leg press machine</u> , <u>hip abductor and adductor machine</u> , <u>hip extension machine</u> , <u>roman chair</u> , <u>seated calf machine</u>           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | <ul> <li>Progress intensity (strength) and duration (endurance) of exercises</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Balance/proprioception  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Single limb balance progress to uneven surface including perturbation training  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Criteria to | No swelling/pain after exercise   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Progress    | Normal gait   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | ROM equal to contra lateral side  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | <ul> <li>Joint position sense symmetrical (&lt;5 degree margin of error)</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PHASE IV: TRANSITIONAL (9-12 WEEKS AFTER SURGERY)

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|-----------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rehabilitation  | Maintain full ROM   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goals           | Safely progress strengthening   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Promote proper movement patterns  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Avoid post exercise pain/swelling   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional      | Cardio  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervention    | Elliptical, stair climber   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Continue with  | Strengthening   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phase I-III     | <ul> <li>**The following exercises to focus on proper control with emphasis on good proximal</li> </ul>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| interventions   | stability   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | • Squat to chair  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | • <u>Lateral lunges</u>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | • Single leg progression: <u>partial weight bearing single leg press</u> , slide board lunges: <u>retro</u> and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | lateral, step ups and step ups with march, lateral step-ups, step downs, single leg squats, single              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <u>leg wall slides</u>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <u>Knee Exercises</u> for additional exercises and descriptions   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | • Gym equipment: <u>seated hamstring curl machine</u> and <u>hamstring curl machine</u>                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Romanian deadlift   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Criteria to     | No episodes of instability  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Progress        | Maintain quad strength  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <ul> <li>10 repetitions single leg squat proper form through at least 60 deg knee flexion</li> </ul>            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | • <u>KOOS-sports questionnaire</u> >70%   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <u>Functional Assessment</u>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <ul> <li>Quadriceps index &gt;80%; HHD mean preferred (isokinetic testing if available)</li> </ul>              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <ul> <li>Hamstring, glut med,glut max index ≥80%; HHD mean preferred (isokinetic testing for</li> </ul>         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | HS if available)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | <ul> <li>Single leg hop test ≥75% compared to contra lateral side (earliest 12 wks)</li> </ul>                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PHASE V: EARLY RETURN TO SPORT (3-5 MONTHS AFTER SURGERY)

| Rehabilitation | Safely progress strengthening  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Goals          | Safely initiate sport specific training program                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Promote proper movement patterns   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Avoid post exercise pain/swelling  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional     | Interval running program   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervention   | o <u>Return to Running Program</u>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Continue with | Progress to plyometric and agility program (with functional brace if prescribed) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phase II-IV    | <ul> <li>Agility and Plyometric Program</li> </ul>                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| interventions  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Criteria to | Clearance from MD and ALL milestone criteria below have been met                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Progress    | Completion jog/run program without pain/swelling  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | <u>Functional Assessment</u>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | <ul> <li>Quad/HS/glut index ≥90%; HHD mean preferred (isokinetic testing if available)</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | <ul> <li>Hamstring/Quad ratio ≥70%; HHD mean preferred (isokinetic testing if available)</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | <ul> <li>O Hop Testing ≥90% compared to contra lateral side</li> </ul>                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | • <u>KOOS-sports questionnaire</u> >90%   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | • International Knee Committee Subjective Knee Evaluation >93                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Psych Readiness to Return to Sport (PRRS)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PHASE VI: UNRESTRICTED RETURN TO SPORT (6+ MONTHS AFTER SURGERY)

| Rehabilitation<br>Goals   | <ul> <li>Continue strengthening and proprioceptive exercises</li> <li>Symmetrical performance with sport specific drills</li> <li>Safely progress to full sport</li> </ul>  |
|---|---|
| Additional Intervention *Continue with Phase II-V interventions | <ul> <li>Multi-plane sport specific plyometrics program</li> <li>Multi-plane sport specific agility program</li> <li>Include hard cutting and pivoting depending on the individuals' goals</li> <li>Non-contact practice→ Full practice→ Full play</li> </ul> |
| Criteria to<br>Progress   | Last stage, no additional criteria  |

Revised January 2019

| Contact | Please call 617.643.9999 with any questions specific to this protocol |
|---------|---|
|         |   |

References

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## **Functional Assessment**

| Patient Name:                          |       | MRN:           |                       |                        |
|--|-------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Date of Surgery:                       |       | Surgeon:       |                       |                        |
| Graft Type (circle): Autogr            | aft   | Hamstring      | ВРТВ                  | Quad                   |
| Allogra                                | nft   | Achilles       | ВРТВ                  | Other                  |
| Concomitant Injuries/Procedures:       |       |                |                       |                        |
|  |       | Operative Limb | Non-operative<br>Limb | Limb Symmetry<br>Index |
| Range of motion (X-0-X)                |       |                |                       | -                      |
| Pain (0-10)                            |       |                |                       | -                      |
| Knee Effusion                          |       |                |                       | -                      |
| Hamstring Strength (average/3 trials)  |       |                |                       |                        |
| Quadriceps Strength (average/3 trials  | )     |                |                       |                        |
| Hamstring : Quadriceps Ratio (as abov  | /e)   |                |                       | -                      |
| Hop Testing                            |       |                |                       | l                      |
| Single-leg Hop for Distance            |       |                |                       |                        |
| Triple Hop for Distance                |       |                |                       |                        |
| Crossover Hop for Distance             |       |                |                       |                        |
| Vertical Jump                          |       |                |                       |                        |
| Y-Balance Test                         |       |                |                       |                        |
| Calculated 1 RM (single leg press)     |       |                |                       |                        |
| Psych. Readiness to Return to Sport (F | PRRS) |                |                       |                        |
| Ready to jog? YES                      | NO    |                |                       |                        |
| Ready to return to sport? YES          | NO    |                |                       |                        |
| Recommendations:                       |       |                |                       |                        |
| Examiner:                              |       |                |                       |                        |

**Range of motion** is recorded in X-0-X format: for example, if a patient has 6 degrees of hyperextension and 135 degrees of flexion, ROM would read: 6-0-135. If the patient does not achieve hyperextension, and is lacking full extension by 5 degrees, the ROM would simply read: 5-135.

**Pain** is recorded as an average value over the past 2 weeks, from 0-10. 0 is absolutely no pain, and 10 is the worst pain ever experienced.

**Knee Effusion** is tested using the Modified Stroke Test. An upstroke is applied to medial side of knee, followed by downstroke on lateral side. The therapist observes for movement of fluid with each stroke.

- 0: no wave produced with downward stroke
- Trace: small wave of fluid on medial side of knee
- 1+: large bulge of fluid on medial side of knee with downstroke
- 2+: Effusion returns to medial side of knee without downstroke
- 3+: inability to move effusion from medial side of knee

**Quadriceps strength** is measured using a handheld dynamometer. The patient is secured in 60 degrees of knee flexion and the HHD is placed between the patient's tibia and the resistance arm, 1 inch proximal to the midline between the malleoli. The patient is instructed to apply a maximal isometric effort force the HHD and the average of 3 trials is recorded for each limb.

Hamstring strength is measured using a handheld dynamometer. The patient is secured in 60 degrees of knee flexion and the HHD is placed between the patient's lower leg and the resistance arm, 1 inch proximal to the midline between the malleoli. The patient is instructed to apply a maximal isometric force against the HHD and the average of 3 trials is recorded for each limb.

**Hamstring:quadriceps ratio** is calculated for each limb based on the average of 3 trials for flexion and extension, respectively. The average isometric hamstring strength is divided by the average quadriceps strength.

**Hop testing** is performed per standardized testing guidelines. The average of 3 trials is recorded to the nearest centimeter for each limb.

### **Return to Running Program**

This program is designed as a guide for clinicians and patients through a progressive return-to-run program. Patients should demonstrate > 80% on the Functional Assessment prior to initiating this program (after a knee ligament or meniscus repair). Specific recommendations should be based on the needs of the individual and should consider clinical decision making. If you have questions, contact the referring physician.

PHASE I: WARM UP WALK 15 MINUTES, COOL DOWN WALK 10 MINUTES

| Day    | 1       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7                |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| Week 1 | W5/J1x5 |         | W5/J1x5 |         | W4/J2x5 |         | W4/J2x5          |
| Week 2 |         | W3/J3x5 |         | W3/J3x5 |         | W2/J4x5 |                  |
| Week 3 | W2/J4x5 |         | W1/J5x5 |         | W1/J5x5 |         | Return<br>to Run |

Key: W=walk, J=jog

PHASE II: WARM UP WALK 15 MINUTES, COOL DOWN WALK 10 MINUTES

| Week | Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday |
|------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1    | 20 min |        | 20 min  |           | 20 min   |        | 25 min   |
| 2    |        | 25 min |         | 25 min    |          | 30 min |          |
| 3    | 30 min |        | 30 min  |           | 35 min   |        | 35 min   |
| 4    |        | 35 min |         | 40 min    |          | 40 min |          |
| 5    | 40 min |        | 45 min  |           | 45 min   |        | 45 min   |
| 6    |        | 50 min |         | 50 min    |          | 50 min |          |
| 7    | 55 min |        | 55 min  |           | 55 min   |        | 60 min   |
| 8    |        | 60 min |         | 60 min    |          |        |          |

#### Recommendations

- Runs should occur on softer surfaces during Phase I
- Non-impact activity on off days
- Goal is to increase mileage and then increase pace; avoid increasing two variables at once
- 10% rule: no more than 10% increase in mileage per week

<sup>\*\*</sup>Only progress if there is no pain or swelling during or after the run

## **Agility and Plyometric Program**

This program is designed as a guide for clinicians and patients through a progressive series of agility and plyometric exercises to promote successful return to sport and reduce injury risk. Patients should demonstrate > 80% on the Functional Assessment prior to initiating this program. Specific intervention should be based on the needs of the individual and should consider clinical decision making. If you have questions, contact the referring physician.

### **PHASE I: ANTERIOR PROGRESSION**

|                | OTT TO UTLOSTOTY  |
|----------------|---|
| Rehabilitation | Safely recondition the knee   |
| Goals          | Provide a logical sequence of progressive drills for pre-sports conditioning  |
| Agility        | <ul> <li>Forward run</li> <li>Backward run</li> <li>Forward lean in to a run</li> <li>Forward run with 3-step deceleration</li> <li>Figure 8 run</li> <li>Circle run</li> <li>Ladder</li> </ul>   |
| Plyometrics    | <ul> <li>Shuttle press: Double leg → alternating leg → single leg jumps</li> <li>Double leg:         <ul> <li>Jumps on to a box → jump off of a box → jumps on/off box</li> <li>Forward jumps, forward jump to broad jump</li> <li>Tuck jumps</li> <li>Backward/forward hops over line/cone</li> </ul> </li> <li>Single leg (these exercises are challenging and should be considered for more advanced athletes):         <ul> <li>Progressive single leg jump tasks</li> <li>Bounding run</li> <li>Scissor jumps</li> <li>Backward/forward hops over line/cone</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| Criteria to    | No increase in pain or swelling   |
| Progress       | Pain-free during loading activities   |
|                | Demonstrates proper movement patterns   |

### **PHASE II: LATERAL PROGRESSION**

| Rehabilitation | Safely recondition the knee   |
|----------------|---|
| Goals          | Provide a logical sequence of progressive drills for the Level 1 sport athlete        |
| Agility        | Side shuffle  |
| *Continue with | Carioca   |
| Phase I        | Crossover steps   |
| interventions  | Shuttle run   |
|                | Zig-zag run   |
|                | • Ladder  |
| Plyometrics    | Double leg:   |
| *Continue with | <ul> <li>Lateral jumps over line/cone</li> </ul>                                      |
| Phase I        | <ul> <li>Lateral tuck jumps over cone</li> </ul>                                      |
| interventions  | Single leg(these exercises are challenging and should be considered for more advanced |
|                | athletes):  |
|                | <ul> <li>Lateral jumps over line/cone</li> </ul>                                      |
|                | <ul> <li>Lateral jumps with sport cord</li> </ul>                                     |
| Criteria to    | No increase in pain or swelling   |
| Progress       | Pain-free during loading activities   |
|                | Demonstrates proper movement patterns   |

### **PHASE III: MULTI-PLANAR PROGRESSION**

| Rehabilitation<br>Goals                             | Challenge the Level 1 sport athlete in preparation for final clearance for return to sport  |
|---|---|
| Agility *Continue with Phase I-II interventions     | <ul> <li>Box drill</li> <li>Star drill</li> <li>Side shuffle with hurdles</li> </ul>  |
| Plyometrics *Continue with Phase I-II interventions | <ul> <li>Box jumps with quick change of direction</li> <li>90 and 180 degree jumps</li> </ul>   |
| Criteria to<br>Progress                             | <ul> <li>Clearance from MD</li> <li>Functional Assessment         <ul> <li>Quad/HS/glut index ≥90% contra lateral side (isokinetic testing if available)</li> <li>Hamstring/Quad ratio ≥70%</li> <li>Hop Testing ≥90% contralateral side</li> </ul> </li> <li>KOOS-sports questionnaire &gt;90%</li> <li>International Knee Committee Subjective Knee Evaluation &gt;93</li> <li>Psych Readiness to Return to Sport (PRRS)</li> </ul> |

|   | KOO   | S KNEE SI   | JRVEY                                  |   |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| Today's date: _   |   | Date of b   | irth:/                                 |   |
| Name:   |   |   |  |   |
| information will l<br>well you are able<br>Answer every q | help us keep<br>to perform yo<br>uestion by tick<br>are unsure al | track of how you<br>our usual activities<br>king the appropri | i feel about yo<br>s.<br>ate box, only | t your knee. This<br>our knee and how<br>one box for each<br>n, please give the |
| Symptoms<br>These questions<br>the last week.             | s should be ar  | nswered thinking  | of your knee                           | symptoms during   |
| S1. Do you have s<br>Never                                | welling in your<br>Rarely   | knee? Sometimes   | Often                                  | Always  |
| S2. Do you feel gr<br>moves?<br>Never                     | rinding, hear clic<br>Rarely                                      | Sometimes   | type of noise who Often                | hen your knee  Always   |
| S3. Does your kne<br>Never                                | ee catch or hang<br>Rarely  | up when moving? Sometimes                                     | Often                                  | Always  |
| S4. Can you straig<br>Always                              | hten your knee<br>Often   | fully? Sometimes  | Rarely                                 | Never   |
| S5. Can you bend Always                                   | your knee fully<br>Often  | ? Sometimes   | Rarely                                 | Never   |
| experienced dur   | ing the <b>last</b> v   |   | ee. Stiffness                          | iffness you have is a sensation of knee joint.                                  |
| S6. How severe is None                                    | your knee joint<br>Mild   | stiffness after first Moderate                                | wakening in th<br>Severe               | e morning? Extreme  |
| S7. How severe is   | your knee stiffi<br>Mild  | ness after sitting, ly Moderate                               | ying or resting la<br>Severe           | ater in the day?<br>Extreme   |

1

Knee injury and Osteoarthritis Outcome Score (KOOS), English version LK1.0

| Pain P1. How often do Never  | you experience<br>Monthly                     | knee pain?<br>Weekly | Daily           | Always            |    |
|--|---|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----|
| What amount of following activities  |   | nave you experie     | enced the last  | week during th    | ne |
| P2. Twisting/pivot   | ing on your kn<br>Mild                        | ee<br>Moderate       | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P3. Straightening l  | knee fully<br>Mild                            | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P4. Bending knee   | fully<br>Mild<br><b>D</b>                     | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P5. Walking on fla   | at surface<br>Mild                            | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P6. Going up or do   | own stairs<br>Mild                            | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P7. At night while None  | in bed<br>Mild                                | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P8. Sitting or lying None  | Mild  | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| P9. Standing uprig   | ht<br>Mild                                    | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| Function, daily The following quability to move activities please last week due to | estions conce<br>around and t<br>indicate the | o look after you     | ırself. For eac | h of the followir | ng |
| A1. Descending st  | airs<br>Mild<br><b>D</b>                      | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |
| A2. Ascending sta  | irs<br>Mild                                   | Moderate             | Severe          | Extreme           |    |

For each of the following activities please indicate the degree of difficulty you have experienced in the **last week** due to your knee.

| A3. Rising from None    | sitting<br>Mild           | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| A4. Standing None       | Mild                      | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A5. Bending to f        | loor/pick up an<br>Mild   | object<br>Moderate        | Severe              | Extreme |
| A6. Walking on None     | flat surface<br>Mild      | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A7. Getting in/or       | ut of car<br>Mild         | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A8. Going shopp<br>None | oing<br>Mild              | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A9. Putting on so       | ocks/stockings<br>Mild    | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A10. Rising from        | n bed<br>Mild             | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A11. Taking off<br>None | socks/stockings<br>Mild   | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A12. Lying in be        | ed (turning over,<br>Mild | maintaining knee Moderate | position)<br>Severe | Extreme |
| A13. Getting in/o       | out of bath<br>Mild       | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A14. Sitting None       | Mild                      | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |
| A15. Getting on/        | off toilet  Mild          | Moderate                  | Severe              | Extreme |

have experienced in the last week due to your knee.

A16. Heavy domestic duties (moving heavy boxes, scrubbing floors, etc) None Mild Moderate Severe Extreme A17. Light domestic duties (cooking, dusting, etc) None Mild Moderate Severe Extreme Function, sports and recreational activities The following questions concern your physical function when being active on a higher level. The questions should be answered thinking of what degree of difficulty you have experienced during the last week due to your knee. SP1. Squatting None Mild Moderate Extreme Severe П SP2. Running Mild Moderate Severe Extreme None п п SP3. Jumping Mild Moderate Extreme Severe None SP4. Twisting/pivoting on your injured knee Mild Severe Extreme None Moderate SP5. Kneeling None Mild Moderate Severe Extreme Quality of Life Q1. How often are you aware of your knee problem? Weekly Never Monthly Daily Constantly Q2. Have you modified your life style to avoid potentially damaging activities to your knee? Not at all Mildly Totally Moderately Severely Q3. How much are you troubled with lack of confidence in your knee? Not at all Mildly Moderately Severely Extremely Q4. In general, how much difficulty do you have with your knee? Moderate Extreme п

Thank you very much for completing all the questions in this questionnaire.

For each of the following activities please indicate the degree of difficulty you

### 2000 IKDC SUBJECTIVE KNEE EVALUATION FORM

| Yo | ur Full    | Name     | <u> </u>   |  |   |  |   |  |  |                                  |           |           |                       |
|----|------------|----------|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| То | day's I    | Date: _  | Day M  | onth Ye  | ar  |  | Da  | te of Inju   | ıry:                                       | y Mont                           | th Ye     | ar        |                       |
| *G | rade s     |          |  |  |   |  |   |  | u could f                                  | function                         | without s | significa | nt symptoms,          |
| 1. | Wha        | t is the | e highest le   | vel of ac  | tivity tha  | it you ca                                    | n perforn                                       | n without  | t significa                                | ant knee                         | pain?     |           |                       |
|    |            |          | ₄□Very s<br>₃□Strenu<br>₂□Moden<br>₁□Light a<br>₀□Unable       | ious activ<br>ate activi<br>activities             | rities like<br>ities like<br>like walk              | heavy p<br>moderat<br>ing, hou               | hysical w<br>e physica<br>sework o              | vork, skiii<br>al work, r<br>or yard w             | ng or ten<br>running o<br>ork              | nnis<br>or jogging               |           |           |                       |
| 2. | Du         | ring th  | e past 4 we  |  | since you   | ır injury,                                   | how ofte  | n have y   | ou had p                                   | ain?                             |           |           |                       |
| N  | ever       | 0        | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4  | 5<br><b></b>                                    | 6<br><b></b>                                       | 7  | 8                                | 9         | 10        | Constant              |
| 3. | If y       | ou hav   | e pain, ho   | w severe   | is it?  |  |   |  |  |                                  |           |           | ı                     |
|    | No<br>pain | 0        | 1  | 2  | 3   | 4  | 5   | 6  | 7  | 8                                | 9         | 10        | Worst pain imaginable |
| 4. | Duri       | ng the   | past 4 wee   | <u>eks</u> , or si                                 | nce your  | injury, k                                    | now stiff                                       | or swolle  | n was yo                                   | our knee?                        | •         |           |                       |
|    |            |          | ₄□Not at<br>₃□Mildly<br>₂□Moder<br>₁□Very<br>₀□Extren          | ately  |   |  |   |  |  |                                  |           |           |                       |
| 5. | Wha        | t is the | e highest le   | vel of ac  | tivity you  | ı can pei                                    | rform wit                                       | hout sigr  | nificant s                                 | welling ir                       | your kn   | ee?       |                       |
|    |            |          | ₄□Very s<br>₃□Strenu<br>₂□Moden<br>₁□Light a<br>₀□Unable       | ious activ<br>ate activi<br>activities             | vities like<br>ities like<br>like walk              | heavy p<br>moderat<br>ing, hou               | ohysical w<br>e physica<br>sework, o            | vork, skiii<br>al work, r<br>or yard w             | ng or ten<br>running o<br>vork             | nnis<br>or jogging               | 9         |           |                       |
| 6. | Duri       | ng the   | past 4 wee   | <u>eks</u> , or si                                 | nce your  | injury, o                                    | did your k                                      | knee lock  | or catch                                   | 1?                               |           |           |                       |
|    |            |          | ₀□Yes  | ı□No   |   |  |   |  |  |                                  |           |           |                       |
| 7. | Wha        | t is the | e highest le  4 Very s  3 Strenu  2 Moder  1 Light a  0 Unable | trenuous<br>Ious activ<br>ate activi<br>Ictivities | activitie<br>vities like<br>ities like<br>like walk | s like jur<br>heavy p<br>moderat<br>ing, hou | mping or<br>ohysical w<br>e physica<br>sework o | pivoting<br>vork, skiin<br>al work, r<br>or yard w | as in bas<br>ng or ten<br>running o<br>ork | sketball o<br>nnis<br>or jogging | or soccer |           |                       |

### **SPORTS ACTIVITIES:**

8. What is the highest level of activity you can participate in on a regular basis?

|  | 1  | Light act   | tivities lik  | es like mode<br>ke walking, l   | nousew  | ork or ya  | ork, runni<br>ard work   | ing c  | or jogging  |   |  |   |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|
| How  | does vou   | r knee af   | fect vour   | ability to  |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |
| liow   | does you   | r Krice di  | rect your   | dbiney to:  | 1   |  |  |  | Moderately<br>Difficult   |   |  | Unable<br>to do   |
| a.   | Go up st   | tairs   |   |   |   | 4 <b></b>  | з 🔲  |  | 2   |   |  | ۰۵  |
| b.   | Go dow   | n stairs  |   |   |   | 4  | з 🔲  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | ۰۵  |
| c.   | Kneel or   | n the fror  | nt of you   | r knee  |   | 4  | з 🔲  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | o <b></b>   |
| d.   | Squat  |   |   |   |   | 4  | з 🗖  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | ۰۵  |
| e.   | Sit with   | your kne  | e bent  |   |   | 4  | з 🔲  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | ۰۵  |
| f.   | Rise from  | m a chair   |   |   |   | 4 <b></b>  | з 🔲  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | ۰۵  |
| g.   | Run stra   | ight ahe  | ad  |   |   | 4  | 3  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | ۰۵  |
| h.   | Jump ar  | nd land o   | n your in   | volved leg  |   | 4  | 3  |  | 2   | 1   | ]  | ۰۵  |
| i.   | Stop and   | d start qu  | iickly  |   |   | 4  | 3  | 3 2  |   | ı 🗖   |  | ۰۵  |
| How<br>and (<br>ICTIO<br>uldn't<br>form<br>daily | would you being the PRIOR  | e inabilit  | y to perf   | orm any of y NJURY: 3   | our us  |  |  |  |   | e sports  |  | No<br>limitation<br>in daily<br>activities  |
| RENT   | FUNCTI   | ON OF Y   | OUR KNE   | E:  |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |
| form<br>daily                                    | _  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8   | 9   | 10   | No<br>limitation<br>in daily<br>activities  |
|  | a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i.  WCTIO  UIGN't form daily vities  RRENT  Can't form daily | How does you  a. Go up st b. Go down c. Kneel or d. Squat e. Sit with f. Rise from g. Run stra h. Jump an i. Stop and  NCTION:  How would you and 0 being the  ICTION PRIOR  Ouldn't form daily vities  RRENT FUNCTION  0 | I□Light act □□Unable to □□Una | I □ Light activities lik □ □ Unable to perform  How does your knee affect your  a. Go up stairs b. Go down stairs c. Kneel on the front of your d. Squat e. Sit with your knee bent f. Rise from a chair g. Run straight ahead h. Jump and land on your in i. Stop and start quickly  NCTION:  How would you rate the function and 0 being the inability to perform daily vities  REENT FUNCTION OF YOUR KNEE I | □Light activities like walking, hold Unable to perform any of the How does your knee affect your ability to:  a. Go up stairs b. Go down stairs c. Kneel on the front of your knee d. Squat e. Sit with your knee bent f. Rise from a chair g. Run straight ahead h. Jump and land on your involved leg i. Stop and start quickly  NCTION:  How would you rate the function of your kand 0 being the inability to perform any of your look and 0 being the inability to perform any of your loo | □Light activities like walking, housew □□Unable to perform any of the above  How does your knee affect your ability to:    Not | # Light activities like walking, housework or ya Unable to perform any of the above activities.  How does your knee affect your ability to:    Not difficult at all | ### Light activities like walking, housework or yard work on Unable to perform any of the above activities due to perform any of your knee or a scale of 0 to 1 and 0 being the inability to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to the above activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to the above activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to the above activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to the above activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your usual daily activities activities due to perform any of your due | Light activities like walking, housework or yard work on Unable to perform any of the above activities due to knee How does your knee affect your ability to:    Not difficult   Minimally difficult   At all   difficult | o□Unable to perform any of the above activities due to knee  How does your knee affect your ability to:    Not difficult   Minimally   Moderately | ## Light activities like walking, housework or yard work on Unable to perform any of the above activities due to knee    How does your knee affect your ability to:    Not difficult   Minimally   Moderately   Extremation   Extr | Light activities like walking, housework or yard work on Unable to perform any of the above activities due to knee  How does your knee affect your ability to:    Not difficult   Minimally   Moderately   Extremely at all   difficult   difficult |

4 □ Very strenuous activities like jumping or pivoting as in basketball or soccer

₃□Strenuous activities like heavy physical work, skiing or tennis

# **Psychological Readiness to Return to Sport**

| Patient         | t Name: MRN:   |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Surger          | y: Date of Surgery:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Surgeo          | on:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Please<br>Examp | rate your confidence to return to your sport on a scale from 0 – 100 le: 0 = No confidence at all 50 = Moderate confidence 100 = Complete confidence |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.              | My overall confidence to play is   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.              | My confidence to play without pain is  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.              | My confidence to give 100% effort is   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.              | My confidence to not concentrate on the injury is  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.              | 5. My confidence in the injured body part to handle demands of the situation is  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.              | My confidence in my skill level/ability is   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Total:   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Score:   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examir          | ner:   |  |  |  |  |  |

Glazer DD. Development and Preliminary Validation of the Injury-Psychological Readiness to Return to Sport (I-PRRS) Scale. Journal of Athletic Training. 2009;44(2):185-18